**Hkkjr esa mPp f”k{kk ,oa vkuykbu f”k{k.k**

**1Mk0 vjfoUn dqekj “kqDy**

**1**lgk;d izksQslj& jktuhfr foKku] jktdh; efgyk Luk0 egkfo|ky; fcUndh] Qrsgiqj ¼m0iz0½

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**Abstract**

vkWuykbu f”k{kk ls rkRi;Z ,slh f”k{kk ls gS] ftlesa dksbZ O;fDr baVjusV o vU; lapkj midj.kksa ds ek/;e ls vius LFkku ij gh cxSj dgha tk;s f”k{kk izkIr dj ikrk gSA vkWuykbu f”k{kk ds fofHkUu #i gSaA tSls& osc vk/kkfjr yfuZax] eksckby vk/kkfjr yfuZax ;k dEI;wVj vk/kkfjr yfuZax vkSj opqZvy Dykl#e bR;kfn “kkfey gSaA

Hkkjr esa ykWdMkmu ds izkjaHk ls gh vf/kdka”kr% f”k{k.k laLFkkuksa us “kS{kf.kd dk;kZsa ds fy, vkWuykbu f”k{kk ek/;e dks viuk;kA dgk tk ldrk gS fd dksfoM&19 ds izlkj ds nkSjku vkWuykbu f”k{kk us Hkh O;kid Lrj ij viuk izlkj fd;k gSA vkadM+ksa ds eqrkfcd dsUnz ljdkj us o"kZ 2026 rd ns”k Hkj ds fofHkUu fo”ofo|ky;ksa esa i<+us okys yxHkx 4-06 djksM+ Nk=ksa dks ySiVkWi vkSj VScysV iznku djus dh Hkh ;kstuk cukbZ gSA dsUnz ljdkj us blds fy, dqy 60800 djksM+ #i;s dk ctV fu/kkZfjr fd;k gSA CySd cksMZ ls ysdj LekVZ cksMZ rd dk cnyko d{kk f”k{k.k dks :fpdj cukus ds mn~ns”; ls fd;k x;k] ftlesa fMftVy ykbczsjh dks Hkh “kkfey fd;k x;kA

vkt f”k{kdksa ds O;k[;kuksa dks lqjf{kr dj ¼fjdkWMZ djuk½ mUgsa lkoZtfud #i ls miyC/k djkuk ubZ rduhdksa ds dkj.k gh lEHko gks ik;k gSA Hkkjro"kZ dh ijaijkxr f”k{kk ds rgr f”k{kk dk vFkZ gh mu ewY;ksa ls jk"Vª fuekZ.k esa Hkwfedk fuHkkuk FkkA Lora=rk] lekurk] ca/kqRo vkfn tSls lkoZHkkSfed ewY;ksa ds tfj;s ukxfjd ds fuekZ.k dh Hkwfedk f”k{kk dh FkhA f”k{kd o Nk= ds lEcU/k Hkh bUgha ewY;ksa ij vk/kkfjr FksA

**Keywords:**& Hkkjr esa mPp f”k{kk] vkuykbu f”k{k.k] baVjusV] lapkj midj.k] osc vk/kkfjr yfuZax] eksckby vk/kkfjr yfuZax] dEI;wVj vk/kkfjr yfuZax vkSj opqZvy Dykl#eA

**ÁLrkouk%&**

f”k{kk vius ewy esa lekthdj.k dh ,d izfØ;k gS] tc&tc lekt dk Lo#i cnyk f”{kk ds Lo#i esa Hkh ifjorZu dh ckr gqbZ] vkt dksjksuk ladV ds nkSj esa vkWuykbu f”k{kk ds tfj;s f”k{kk ds Lo#i esa cnyko dk izLrko uhfr fu/kkZjdksa ds }kjk iqjtksj rjhds ls j[kk tk jgk gSA

vkWuykbu f”k{kk ek= rduhd ugha lekthdj.k dh ubZ izfØ;k gS] ftlds tfj;s ljdkj vkSj uhfr fu/kkZjdksa dh uhfr o uh;r dks le>k tk ldrk gS vkSj mls mlh #i esa ns[kus dh Hkh t#jr gSA dksjksuk ladV esa “kkjhfjd nwjh cuk, j[kdj f”k{kk ds fy, rduhdh dk iz;ksx ,d ckr gS] oSls Hkh rduhdh ds fodkl ds lkFk gh f”k{kk esa Hkh mldk mi;ksx gksrk jgk gSA ;g gksuk t#jh Hkh gSA

,d fjiksVZ ds vuqlkj Hkkjr esa 993 fo”ofo|ky;] 39]931 dkWyst vkSj 10]725 LVSaM&vyksu laLFkku gSa] 993 fo”ofo|ky;ksa esa ls 298 fo”ofo|ky; ,sls gSa ftuls lac)rk izkIr dkWyst Hkh tqM+s gq, gSa] 385 izkbosV fo”ofo|ky; gSa vkSj 394 fo”ofo|ky; xzkeh.k vapyksa esa fLFkr gSa] dqN vR;ar izfrf"Br laLFkkuksa dks NksM+ ns arks ;g lHkh eq[; :Ik ls ikjaifjd@izR;{k ek/;e ls gh f”k{kk ns jgs gSaA buesa ls dsoy ,d lsaVªy vksiu fo”ofo|ky;] 14 LVsV vksiu fo”ofo|ky;] 1 LVsV izkbosV vksiu fo”ofo|ky; vkSj 110 fo”ofo|ky; gh gSa tks nwjLFk@vkWuykbu ek/;e ls f”k{kk iznku djus esa layXu gSaA

bl fjiksVZ ls ,d ckr vkSj Li"V gksrh gS fd Lukrd Lrj ij mPp f”k{kk izkIr djus okys lcls vf/kd fo|kFkhZ egkfo|ky;ksa esa iathd`r gSa] izfr ,d yk[k esa 18&23 vk;q oxZ dh ;qok tula[;k tks fd mPp f”k{kk ds ;ksX; gS] mlds vuqikr esa dkWystksa dk vf[ky Hkkjrh; vkSlr 28 gSA dkWystksa dh lcls vf/kd la[;k vkB jkT;ksa mRrj izns”k] egkjk"Vª] dukZVd] jktLFkku] gfj;k.kk] rfeyukMq] xqtjkr vkSj e/; izns”k esa gS] izca/ku dh n`f"V ls ns[ksa rks iwjs Hkkjr esa 77-8 izfr”kr egkfo|ky; futh izca/ku ds vk/khu gSa] 64-3 izfr”kr fcuk dksbZ ljdkjh lgk;rk izkIr futh egkfo|ky; gSa vkSj 13-5 izfr”kr ljdkjh lgk;rk izkIr futh egkfo|ky; gSaA Hkkjr ds 60-53 izfr’kr dkWyst xzkeh.k vapyksa vkSj nwj njkt ds bykdksa esa fLFkr gSa] tgka ij buQkesZ”ku rduhd dh <kapkxr dfe;ka igys ls gh fo|eku gSa tSls baVjusV] czkWMcSaM bR;kfnA

**v/;;u i)fr**

izLrqr “kks/k i= esa vuqlwph fof/k vkSj fujh{k.k izfof/k dk iz;ksx fd;k x;k gSA blds vfrfjDr v/;;u laca/kh f}rh; rF;ksa dks fofHkUu “kks/k izca/kksa] xtsfV;j] “kks/k if=dkvksa ,oa lekpkj i=ksa ls MsVk ,df== o izkIr djus dk iz;Ru fd;k x;k gSA ;g “kks/k&i= iqLdky; v/;;u i)fr ij vk/kkfjr gSA

**ifjdYiuk&**

**1&** vkWuykbu f'k{k.k i)fr dks Hkkjr esa ,d vkikr èkeZ ds :i esa Lohdkj fd;k x;k gSS bls lkekU; èkeZ eas ugh cnyuk pkfg,A mUgksus dgk fd rduhfd dk ç;ksx ,d lkèku ds :i esa ç;ksx djuk mfpr gksxk fdUrq ;g lkè; cu tk;s rks bldk nq:i;ksx gksxkA

2& orZeku le; esa vkWuykbu f'k{k.k vf|xe ,d volj gS iwjh f'k{kk O;oLFkk cnyus ds fy, vkt fo”o ds lHkh ns'k vesfjdk tkiku pkbuk tks vkxs c<s x;s gS] mUgksus bl vf|xe dk ç;ksx igys ls gh fd;k gSA

3& rduhfd esa u;s ç;ksx lnSo gh yksdrkaf=d O;oLFkk ds fy, ykHkdkjh jgs gSA CySd cksMZ ls LekVZ cksMZ rFkk LekVZ cksMZ ls ge fMftVy cksMZ dh vksj mUeq[k gSA ftlls ge ,d lkFk yk[kksa yksxks dks çHkkfor dj ldrs gSA bUgksus vkWuykbu f'k{k.k vf|xe ds fo"k; esa dqN HkzkfUr;ksa ij Hkh ppkZ fd;k vkSj dgk fd vxj gesa vkxs c<uk gS rks bu lc phtksa dks xkS.krk ij j[kuh gksxhA

4& uÃ f'k{kk uhfr u, Hkkjr dk vkèkkj gS] ;g Nk=ksa dks lexzrk esa tksM+us okyh uhfr gS] ge lHkh ,d ikjLifjd fuHkZj lekt esa jg jgs gS rFkk lHkh ,d nwljs ls tqM+s gSA blfy, ljdkj] flfoy lkslkbVh vkSj lekt ds fofHkUu oxksZ o “kSf{kd vfHkdj.kksa dks bl uhfr dk y{; ikus ds fy, fey tqydj dk;Z djuk gksxkA

5&orZeku le; esa vkWuykbu f'k{k.k vf|xe le; dh ekax gS rFkk ljdkj }kjk Hkh bl vf|xe dks çHkkoh cukus gsrq lrr~ ç;kl tkjh gSA f'k{k.k vf|xe esa Qsl Vw Qsl f'k{k.k dk fodYi vkWuykbu f'k{k.k ugh gS fdUrq vkt orZeku esa le; vkSj ifjfLFkfr ds vuq:i bldh ekax gSA vkWuykbu f'k{k.k ls ekuork dk xq.k lokZfèkd çHkkfor gqvk gSA

6& uÃ f'k{kk uhfr esa mPp f'k{kk ds rgr xzsMsM vV‚ukseh dh Hkh ckr dgh xÃ gS] ftlesa fo”ofo|ky;ksa ds Åij ls cks> dks de fd;k tk,xk vkSj d‚yst dks Hkh vdknfed] ç'kklfud vkSj vkÆFkd Lok;Ùkrk nh tk,A rc vkWuykbu f'k{k.k orZeku esa le; vkSj ifjfLFkfr ds vuq:Ik gSA

7& dksfoM&19 ds le; vkWuykbu f'k{kk ,d ldkjkRed dne ds :i esa jgh gSA vkWuykbu f'k{k.k esa xq.koÙkk ds fy;s çf'k{k.k dh vko';drk ij cy fn;kA mUgksus dgk fd f'k{kd rFkk fo|kFkÊ nksuks rjQ ;g ,d pqukSrh ds :i esa gSA mUgksus dgk fd dksfoM&19 ds le; i;kZoj.k çnq"k.k esa fxjkoV rFkk lkaL—frd ifjorZu Hkh ns[kus dks feyk ftlesa ge gS.Mlsd dh txg ueLrs djuk lh[k x;sA

8& vkWuykbu f'k{kk i)fr le; dh ekax gS fdUrq laLdkj ;qä euq"; dk fuekZ.k djuk f'k{kk dk ije mís'; gS vr% nksuksa gh i)fr;ksa ds vuqdj.k ds ekè;e esa vHkh"V dh çkfIr dh tk ldrh gSA dksfoM&19 ds le; f'k{kk O;oLFkk esa 'kksèk dks Kkuijd rFkk ekSfydrk vkSj xq.koÙkkijd f'k{kk esa vkuykbu f”k{kk ,d ldkjkRed dne gSA

vkWuykbu f”k{kk ds }kjk Nk= vius ?kj cSBdj ns”k o fons”k dk dksbZ Hkh dkslZ o f”k{kk izkIr dj ldrs gSaA vkWuykbu f”k{kk esa iSls Hkh cprs gSaA Nk=ksa dks dsoy baVjusV vkSj vkWuykbu Dykl dh Qhl Hkjuh gksrh gSA vkWuykbu Dykl esa i<+kbZ xbZ phtsa fjdkWMZ gksrh gS ftls Nk= mUgsa iqu% Hkh ns[k ldrs gSaA tks Nk= Ldwy o dkWyst esa gS og Hkh viuh Ldwyh f”k{kk ds lkFk&lkFk vkWuykbu cgqr ls dkslsZt vkSj ubZ phtsa lh[k ldrs gSaA

vkWuykbu f”k{kk ds }kjk cPps gquj dks Hkh fu[kkj ldrs gSa tSls dh isafVax] dqfdax] d<+kbZ] flykbZ vkfn dk izf”k{k.k Hkh vkWuykbu miyC/k gSA vkWuykbu f”k{k.k esa f”k{kd Nk=ksa dks cgqr gh fnypLi vkSj vyx&vyx rjhds ls i<+krs gSa] ftlls Nk=ksa dh :fp mlesa c<+rh gSA dksjksuk egkekjh ds bl nkSj eas vkWuykbu f”k{kk us ,d cgqr gh csgrjhu jksy fuHkk;k gSA blesa Nk=ksa dh lqj{kk dk Hkh /;ku j[kk x;k vkSj lkFk gh mudh f”k{kk dks Hkh vkWuykbu Dyklst ds }kjk lqpk: :Ik ls iwjk djk;k x;kA

vkWuykbu d{kkvksa us lalk/kuksa dk ,d u;k vkdk”k jp fn;k gS] tks O;fDr vkidh fdlh Dykl] fdlh vk;kstu] dk;Z”kkyk ds fy, nks ?kaVs dk le; ysdj ugha vk ldrk] ;k=k esa yxus okyk oDr ugha ns ldrkA ogh O;fDr gesa vklkuh ls miyC/k gks tkrk gS] D;kasfd mls irk gS fd mls vius ?kj ;k vkWfQl ls gh ;g laokn djuk gS vkSj blds fy, mls dqN vfrfjDr djus dh t:jr ugha gSA ;g vius vki esa cgqr xtc le; gSA tc ekuo lalk/ku ds LekVZ bLrseky ds rjhds gesa feys gSaA vki fnYyh] psUubZ ;k Hkksiky esa gksrs gq, Hkh fons”k ds fdlh ns”k esa cSBs O;fDr dks viuh vkWuykbu d{kk esa miy/k djk ldrs gSaA

blls f”k{k.k esa fofo/krk vkSj u, vuqHkoksa dk lkeatL; Hkh laHko gqvk gSA bl f”k{kk dk uk rks Hkwxksy gS] u gh le; lhekA ykWdMkmu ds bu fnuksa esa lHkh us dbZ fo"k;ksa esa vkWuykbu dkslZ dj vius dks Kkule`) fd;k gSA Hkksiky dk ,d fo”ofo|ky; lqnwj v#.kkpy fo”ofo|ky; ds fo}ku fe=ksa ds lkFk ,d lk>k laxks"Bh vkWuykbu vk;ksftr dj ysrk gSA ;g fdlh fons”kh fo”ofo|ky; ds lkFk gh laHko gSA ;k=kvksa esa gksus okys [kpZ] vk;kstuksa esa gksus okys [kpZ] [kkuiku ds [kpZ tksM+s arks ,slh laxksf"B;ka fdruh egaxh gSaA

;g dgk tk jgk fd vkWuykbu d{kk,a okLrfod d{kkvksa dk fodYi ugha gks ldrha] D;ksafd ,d f”k{kd dh mifLFkfr esa dqN lh[kuk vkSj mldh opqZvy mifLFkfr esa dqN lh[kuk nksuksa nks vyx&vyx ifjfLFkfr;ka gSaA laHko gS fd gekjk vH;kl okLrfod d{kkvksa dk gS vkSj gekjk eu vkSj fnekx bls Lohdkj djus ds fy, rS;kj ugha gS fd vkWuykbu d{kk,a Hkh lQy gks ldrh gSaA fnekx dh daMh”kfuax ¼vuqdwyu½ dqN ,slh gqbZ gS fd ge opqZvy d{kkvksa dks og egRrk nsus ds fy, rS;kj ugha gSa tks okLrfod d{kkvksa dks nsrs gSaA fQj Hkh ;g ekuuk gksxk fd vkHkklh nqfu;k vkt reke {ks=ksa esa okLrfod nqfu;k dks ekr ns jgh gSA

gekjs futh thou esa ge ftl rjg fMftVy gq, gSa] D;k og igys laHko fn[krk FkkA gekjh cSafdax] gekjs cktkj] gekjk [kkuiku] reke rjg ds fcy Hkjus dh izfØ;k] fVfdfVax vkSj VªSofyax ds bartke D;k dHkh vkWuykbu FksA ij le; us lc laHko fd;k gSA vkt ,Vh,e t:jr gS rFkk vkWuykbu fVdV okLrfodrkA gekjh reke t:jrsa vkt vkWuykbu gh py jgh gSaaA ,sls esa ;g dguk cgqr xSjt:jh ugha gS fd vkWuykbu ek/;e us laHkkoukvksa us u, }kj [kksy fn, gSaA vkWuykbu f”k{kk ds ek/;e dks bl dksjksuk ladV us etcwr dj fn;k gSA

vr% dgk tk ldrk gS fd dksfoM&19 vkSj ykWdMkmu ds izHkko ds dkj.k f”k{k.k laLFkku vkt f“k{kk ds uohu ekxZ ryk”k jgk gSA tgk¡ vkWuykbu f”k{kk ,d ljy ek/;e ds #i esa mHkj dj lkeus vk;k gSA ogha ;g Hkh lR; gS fd vkWuykbu f”k{kk dk miyC/khdj.k gj O;fDr ds fy, laHko ugha gSA izR;sd O;fDr vkWuykbu f”k{kk izkIr dj ik;s blds fy, O;kid ;kstuk cukdj mldks okLrfod /kjkry ij mrkjus ds fy, ljdkjksa dks O;oLFkk djuh gksxhA /;ku jgs fd ge ,d yksdrkaf=d jk"Vª ds ukxfjd gSa vkSj yksdrkaf=d jk"Vª esa f”k{kk dk miyC/khdj.k izR;sd O;fDr Lrj rd gksuk vko”;d gSA lkFk gh ;g dguk Hkh mfpr gksxk fd vkWuykbu f”k{kk us tgk¡ f”k{kk dh izkfIr dks ljy cuk;k gS ogha blds dfri; nwjxkeh nq"ifj.kke Hkh gesa ifjyf{kr gks jgs gSaA

**fu’d’kZ ,oa lq>ko&**

“kks/k i= esa Hkkjr esa mPp f”k{kk dh xq.koRrk ij vkuykbu f”k{k.k vf/kxe ds izHkko ij o fofHkUUk igyqvksa ij fopkj vkSj ppkZ dh dh xÃA ;|fi vkWuykbu f”k{kk ls O;fDr ds le;] Je o /ku dh cpr gksrh gSA ysfdu O;kid Lrj ij eaFku djus ij bl O;oLFkk dh mHkj dj vkÃ dqN egRoiw.kZ fcUnq@pqukSfr;k¡ fuEuor gSa %&

* vkWuykbu f”k{kk dh igq¡p izR;sd O;fDr rd ugha gSA rduhd O;o/kku dh leL;k gS A
* xq.koRrkiw.kZ f”k{kk ds fodYi ds #i esa laHko ughaA
* vkWuykbu f”k{kk ls fiNM+s rcds f”k{kk ls oafprA
* LekVZQksu] dE;wVj MsVk vkfn dh ykxr Dykl#e dh f”k{kk dh ykxr esa cM+k varjA
* Hkkjr esa orZeku le; esa Hkh fMftVy bUÝkLVªDpj dh cgqr deh gSA
* vkWuykbu f”k{kk dh rduhdksa ls izR;sd f”k{kd izf”kf{kr ugha gSA
* {ks=h; Hkk"kkvksa ls lEcfU/kr fo"k; lkexzh dk miyC/k u gksuk Hkh ,d leL;k ds #i esa ns[kk tk jgk gSA
* ijEijkxr f”k{k.k iz.kkyh ds nkSjku Nk= dbZ izdkj ds O;ogkfjd Kku dks Hkh izkIr djrk gS tks fd vkWuykbu f”k{kk esa laHko ugha gSA
* fMftVy ek/;e ls f”k{kk izkIr djus ls LokLF; ij Hkh foijhr izHkko iM+rk gSA
* vkWuykbu f”k{kk O;oLFkk izR;sd Lrj rd ykxw gks ik;s blds fy, O;kid iSekus ij O;oLFkk djus dh vko’;drk gksxhA
* ijEijkxr f’k{k.k ek/;e esa LokHkkfod #i ls f”k{kd dks Kkr gks tkrk gS fd fdu Nk=ksa dks le>us esa dfBukbZ gks jgh gS o f”k{kd ,sls Nk=ksa dks iqu% le>krk gS ysfdu vkWuykbu f”k{kk esa ;g xqatkb”k U;wure gSA
* vkWuykbu f'k{k.k i)fr dks Hkkjr esa ,d vkikr èkeZ ds :i esa Lohdkj fd;k x;k gSS bls lkekU; èkeZ eas ugh cnyuk pkfg,A rduhfd dk ç;ksx ,d lkèku ds :i esa ç;ksx djuk mfpr gksxk] fdUrq ;g lkè; cu tk;s rks bldk nq:i;ksx gksxkA

1. **lanHkZ %&**
2. ¼2020½ & ubZ f”k{kk uhfr % i<+kbZ] ijh{kk] fjiksVZ dkMZ] ^vkt rd\* 30 tqykbZA
3. ¼2020½ & ubZ f”k{kk uhfr % izeq[k IokbUV~l % ,d utj esa] 30 tqykbZA
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